

# Alignment with bowtie2

Tools

Alignment

**Bowtie2 - map reads against reference genome (Galaxy Version 2.2.6.2)** Options

Is this single or paired library

FASTQ file #1

Must be of datatype "fastqsanger"

FASTQ file #2

Must be of datatype "fastqsanger"

Write unaligned reads (in fastq format) to separate file(s)

--un/--un-conc; This triggers --un parameter for single reads and --un-conc for paired reads

Write aligned reads (in fastq format) to separate file(s)

--al/--al-conc; This triggers --al parameter for single reads and --al-conc for paired reads

Do you want to set paired-end options?

See "Alignment Options" section of Help below for information

Will you select a reference genome from your history or use a built-in index?

built-ins were indexed using default options. See "Indexes" section of help below

GRCh37\_region1.fasta

150 000nt, chr20

31: Bowtie2 on data 1, data 19, and data 18: aligned reads (sorted BAM)

31: HG0101\_bowtie2.bam

Save the bowtie2 mapping statistics to the history

# Alignment with BWA

Tools

BWA

**Alignment**

Map with BWA - map short reads (< 100 bp) against reference genome

Map with BWA-MEM - map medium and long reads (> 100 bp) against reference genome

Map with BWA-MEM - map medium and long reads (> 100 bp) against reference genome (Galaxy Version 0.7.12.1)

Will you select a reference genome from your history or use a built-in index?  
Use a genome from history and build index

Use the following dataset as the reference sequence  
1: GRCh37\_region1.fasta

Algorithm for constructing the BWT index  
Auto. Let BWA decide the best algorithm to use

Single or Paired-end reads  
Paired

Select first set of reads  
10: HG0101\_clean\_1.fastq

Select second set of reads  
11: HG0101\_clean\_2.fastq

Enter mean, standard deviation, max, and min for insert lengths.

Set read groups information?  
Do not set

Select analysis mode  
1. Simple Illumina mode

Execute

33: Map with BWA-MEM on data 11, data 10, and data 1 (mapped reads in BAM format)

33: HG0101\_BWA.bam

# Playing with options of Bowtie2

Read file: `tweak_single_end.fq`

Three reads, single-end

Same reference: `GRCh37_region1.fasta`

Default parameters

Is this single or paired library

Single-end

How many alignments do you find ?

# Option -a (all alignments)

Select analysis mode

2: Full parameter list

Do you want to use -a or -k options

Set -a option

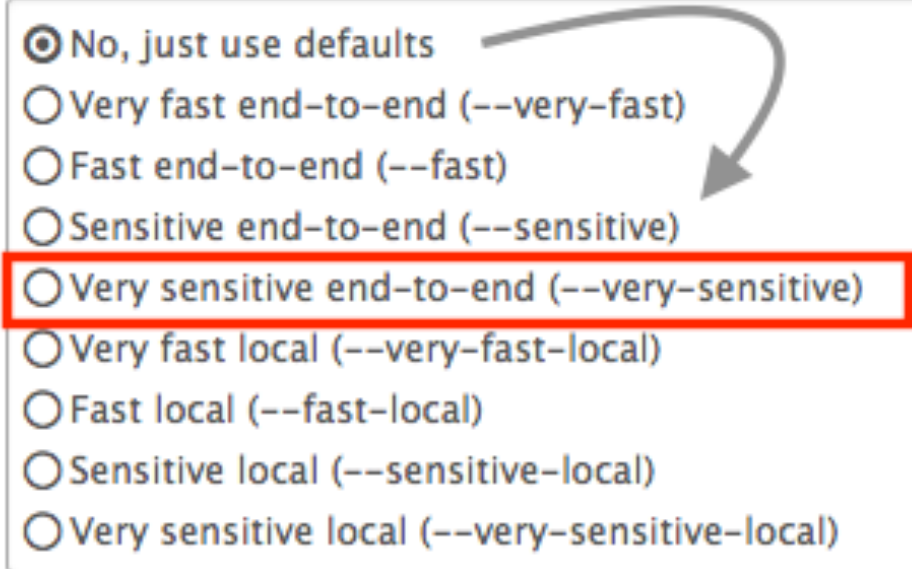
Make sure you understand implications of setting -k and -a. :  
a options

# Sensitivity

## Select analysis mode

1: Default setting only

### Do you want to use presets?

- No, just use defaults
  - Very fast end-to-end (--very-fast)
  - Fast end-to-end (--fast)
  - Sensitive end-to-end (--sensitive)
  - Very sensitive end-to-end (--very-sensitive)
  - Very fast local (--very-fast-local)
  - Fast local (--fast-local)
  - Sensitive local (--sensitive-local)
  - Very sensitive local (--very-sensitive-local)
- 

# End-to-endmode versus local mode

## Select analysis mode

1: Default setting only

### Do you want to use presets?

- No, just use defaults
- Very fast end-to-end (--very-fast)
- Fast end-to-end (--fast)
- Sensitive end-to-end (--sensitive)
- Very sensitive end-to-end (--very-sensitive)
- Very fast local (--very-fast-local)
- Fast local (--fast-local)
- Sensitive local (--sensitive-local)
- Very sensitive local (--very-sensitive-local)

Allow selecting among several preset parameter settings. Choosing between these will understand effects of these presets.

## Concordant/discordant (paired reads)

concordant\_discordant1.fq

concordant\_discordant2.fq

Read 1 (2x180nt): 19861 + / 20161 +

Read 2 (2x180nt): 29341 + / 29641 -

Read 3 (2x180nt): 42301 + / 50401 -

Read4 (2x180nt):                    / 149341 +